Members of the Homeland Security Conference Committee

| Position | Democrats | | Republicans | Position |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|--|
| House Appropriations Chair | Nita Lowey (NY) | House Conferees | | |
| Subcommittee Chair | Lucille Roybal-Allard (CA) | | Kay Granger (TX) | House Appropriations Ranking Member |
| | David Price (NC) | | Chuck Fleischmann (TN) | Subcommittee Ranking Member |
| | Barbara Lee (CA) | | Tom Graves (GA) | |
| | Henry Cuellar (TX) | | Steven Palazzo (MI) | |
| | Pete Aguilar (CA) | | | |
| Senate Appropriations Ranking Member | Patrick Leahy (VT) | Senate Conferees | Richard Shelby (AL) | Senate Appropriations Chair |
| Subcommittee Ranking Member | Jon Tester (MT) | | Shelley Moore Capito (WV) | Subcommittee Chair |
| | Dick Durbin (IL) | | John Hoeven (ND) | |
| | | | Roy Blunt (MO) | |

Sources: National Journal Research, 2019.

Democrats have unveiled their border wall proposal in the conference committee

An overview of Democrats and Republicans' proposals



Democrats' proposal

- Omits funding for a physical barrier on the border
- Includes funding for an additional 1,000 customs officers
- Allocates funding for the deployment of imaging technology that would scan vehicles for drugs and contraband
- Repairs ports of entry
- Includes \$502 million for medical care, transportation, food, and holding facilities with better conditions and services for migrants crossing the border
 - The "alternatives to detention program" will keep families together and reduce the number of detentions of migrants



Republicans' proposal

- Republicans on the conference committee have yet to submit a concrete proposal
- Republicans have signaled support for improved technology to screen vehicles and stop drug shipments
- Committee members have indicated that a physical barrier is essential to the border security issue, echoing President Trump's demands for \$5.7 billion for a border wall
- 66 If the committee of Republicans and Democrats now meeting on Border Security is not discussing or contemplating a Wall or Physical Barrier, they are Wasting their time!"
 - **-President Trump**, warning negotiators in a tweet that he would not sign legislation that did not include a physical barrier along the Southern border

Sources: Emily Cochrane, "Democrats' Opening Offer: More Customs Officers and Technology, but No Wall," *The New York Times*, January 30, 2019; Erica Werner, John Wagner and Mike DeBonis, "Trump digs in on border wall funds, but Democrats' opening bid is zero," *The Washington Post*. January 30, 2019; Alexi McCammond, "House Democrats offer zero funding for Trump's border wall," *Axios*. January 31, 2019.