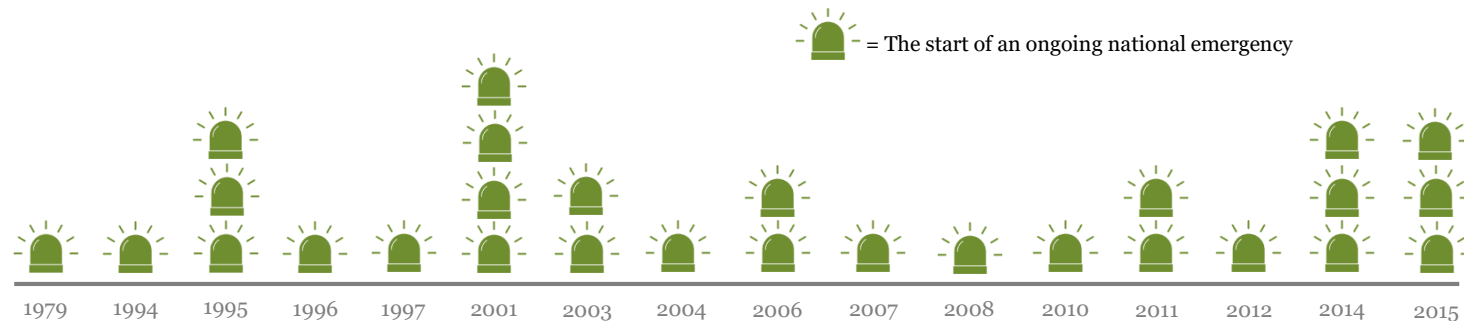


President Trump has not officially filed the opioid crisis as a national emergency

Despite Trump's public declaration, the opioid crisis is not among the 28 currently active national emergencies



President Jimmy Carter 1977-1981

- Iranian hostage crisis (1979)

President William J. Clinton 1993-2001

- Proliferation of weapons of mass destruction (1994)
- Actions of the Iranian government (1995)
- Colombian narcotics traffickers (1995)
- Disruption of the Middle East peace process (1995)
- U.S. ships entering Cuban waters (1996)
- Human rights violations by the Sudanese government (1997)

President George W. Bush 2001-2009

- Extreme violence in the Balkans (2001)
- Expiration of the Export Administration Act (2001)
- The September 11 attacks (2001)
- Threat of foreign terrorism (2001)
- Breakdown of law and order in Zimbabwe (2003)
- Sale of Iraqi petroleum (2003)
- Syria's support of terrorism (2004)
- Human rights abuses in Belarus (2006)
- Widespread violence within the Democratic Republic of Congo (2006)
- Political and economic instability in Lebanon (2007)
- Nuclear proliferation on the Korean Peninsula (2008)

President Barack Obama 2009-2017

- Violence and piracy in Somalia (2010)
- Instability and violence in Libya (2011)
- Transnational criminal organizations (2011)
- Threats to Yemen's peace, security and stability (2012)
- Undermining of democracy in Ukraine (2014)
- Widespread violence in South Sudan (2014)
- Breakdown of law and order in the Central African Republic (2014)
- Erosion of human rights in Venezuela (2015)
- Malicious cyber-enabled activities (2015)
- Violence in Burundi (2015)

Sources: Josh Katz, "Is the Opioid Crisis a National Emergency?" The New York Times, August 24, 2017.