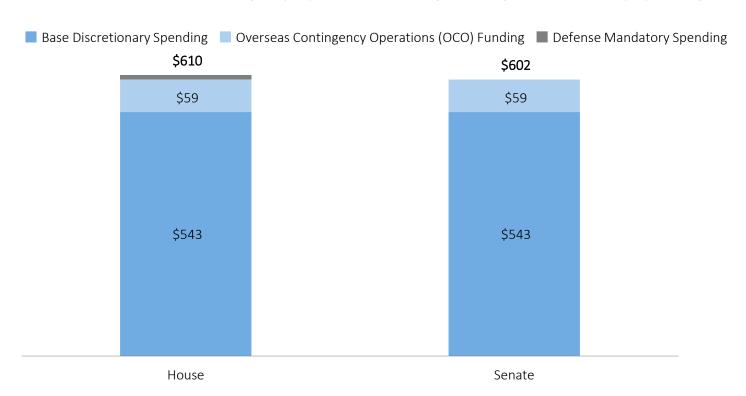
House and Senate Armed Services Committee Pass National Defense Authorization Act For Fiscal Year 2017

Amount of Authorized Funds in Both Versions of the NDAA FY 2017

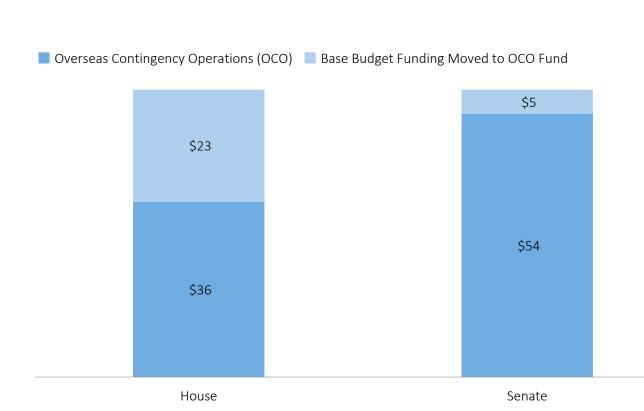
Includes Base, Overseas Contingency Operations Funding, and Defense Mandatory Spending



Sources: U.S. Senate Armed Services Committee, "National Defense Authorization Act For Fiscal Year 2017 Report," May 12, 2016; House Armed Services Committee, "H.R. Report 114-537: National Defense Authorization Act of Fiscal Year 2017: Report of the Committee on Armed Services on H.R. 4909," May 4, 2016.

There Are Differences in How OCO Funding is Used With House Version Using More For Base Funding

Amount of Authorized OCO Funds and Their Use



Why Does OCO Have Base Budget Funding?

OCO funding is normally primarily for combat operations or overseas deployments. However, OCO funding is not subject to budgetary caps like the base budget. Since sequestration, Congress has increasingly shifted base funding into OCO to circumvent defense. budget caps. Currently, the House's OCO funding provides funding for overseas operations only through April 2017 instead of the full fiscal year, which has caused pushback from the DOD who say this hinders sustaining combat operations like the anti-ISIL campaign

Sources: U.S. Senate Armed Services Committee, "National Defense Authorization Act For Fiscal Year 2017 Report," May 12, 2016; House Armed Services Committee, "H.R. Report 114-537: National Defense Authorization Act of Fiscal Year 2017: Report of the Committee on Armed Services on H.R. 4909," May 4, 2016.

Both Defense Bills Have Major Reforms That Would Change Procurement, Command, Healthcare and Draft

Major Areas of Reform in House and Senate NDAAs

	Reform Category	Main Provisions in Both Bills
Š	Acquisitions	 Streamlines purchasing processes and command Encourage small businesses to compete for defense contracts Move away from cost contracts to fixed-price contracts
	Goldwater-Nichols Update (Command Structure Reform)	 Reduce four star ranks and better define the roles of the Combatant Commands Streamline and encourage greater integration in the Office of the Secretary of Defense Eliminate the Quadrennial Defense Review and replace it with more streamlined national strategy development process Cap the amount of National Security Council staff
	Healthcare	 Reform the quality metrics used to measure effectiveness of healthcare delivery Reform TRICARE healthcare plans to expand care and access Strengthen medical military readiness
9	Selective Service	 Require women to register with the Selective Service Review the purpose of the Selective Service from emergency mass-mobilization to potentially skills-acquisition focus

Sources: U.S. Senate Armed Services Committee, "National Defense Authorization Act For Fiscal Year 2017 Report," May 12, 2016; House Armed Services Committee, "H.R. Report 114-537: National Defense Authorization Act of Fiscal Year 2017: Report of the Committee on Armed Services on H.R. 4909," May 4, 2016; Gira Park, "Money Bag," Noun Project, May 10, 2016; Tom, "First Aid," Noun Project, May 16, 2016; Creative Stall, "Hierarchy," Noun Project, May 16, 2016; Kirill Zorenkov, "Female," Noun Project, May 16, 2016.