## States Can Decide How to Reach Goals for Reducing Emissions

**Methods for Reducing Carbon Dioxide Emissions** 



Shift from coal power plants to natural gas power plants



Increase in renewable energies such as solar, wind, and nuclear energy



Establish programs to promote energy efficiency in homes



Utilize a cap-and-trade program or carbon pricing

## **Analysis**

- States have the flexibility to decide how they will meet their emission goals before submitting their plans.
- If a state refuses to decide on a method, the EPA would create a federal plan based on a cap-and-trade system.
- A final federal program will be decided in 2016 for those states not willing to comply.